

Comparison and analysis of the School of Physical Education and Sports Science, Ph.D. Thesis, University of Urmia and Tabriz

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Abstract: The purpose of this study, thesis study of physical education university of Uremia and Tabriz is from 1384 to 1389. Population and sample survey, all theses (at this stage, only the first page) is the nation's higher education institutions. In this study, the researcher used the descriptive method is to collect information. To identify and determine all titles dissertation, University of Uremia and Tabriz to visit libraries and information was collected. 272 Statistical Society thesis in two university libraries that have been written between the years 1384 to 1389. Sample size in this study is the statistical community. Information about the sample Include name, gender, Thesis, in defense, environment and science oriented course of study. For data analysis used descriptive statistics. The results are briefly distillers: Number of dissertation with survey method in total 272 samples was 40%. Also 66% of students surveyed were female.

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Introduction:

A large volume of academic research are conducted in the dissertation And many scientific papers, from theses and dissertations are extracted Therefore, theses are important in the production of new knowledge In other words, the thesis is not only to train students in research, produce new knowledge is one of the ways. (Feizi; geramipur .1390) . The only thing that might be useful in this thesis makes the process somewhat pale, They are not published in widely Because usually the version that will be provided to the judges for evaluation, Only a few limited edition of Each the thesis is. copy Usually a copy of the department and the college student version no longer in university library And another version with a few teachers and counselor to stay. Finally, a version of the National Centers of Academic countries thesis is borrowed. For example, a copy of theses students from all over the country Iranian students abroad, the Institute of Science and Technology (irandak) is maintained Thus, a total of about ten copies of each thesis may be copy This issue of the accessibility of content thesis reduces. However, Article extracted from dissertations effective strategy for improving the availability of their data. In some universities today full text dissertations in electronic form shall be kept And special provisions Electronic access to these works as expected.

Given the choice of research approach in higher education Beginning in 1379 and changed to the

Ministry of Science, Research and Technology study retrospectively All research faculty, higher education thesis And evaluate existing research is necessary because Addressing the fundamental issues at the beginning of a change in strategy research One of the most important departments of the organization This entity should be done in small organizations That could be the basis for future planning and action . Therefore, quantitative analysis of research graduate thesis titles Higher education is Tabriz and Urmia.

Theoretical Foundations:

In India, there are several research and development centers. The assessment criteria are not usually interested. Hence, the question remain sun answered in their minds. The funding of research into what is income? If the answer to questions such as a side by side by scholar Published article, a new formulation and identification aside, do not have the answer yet. Because R & D is not a systematic review and evaluation. However, non-significant studies have been conducted on survey research. The following are some of the fluid. (Imam Zadeh, 1376).

Sharifi, M. (1367) A general review of the state's research universities do. Also F.MR(1379) The evolution of research indicators (77-1357) Regarding the number of centers, the number of research projects have been published in books and magazines may be checked. Mere cataloging of Physical Education. Theses by Judge Soheila Zadeh (1376), The dissertational so describes a physical Tuesday, academic centers (Tehran University, teacher training

and teacher training) By Melon Dreams (1377) have done. Noteworthy that two recent studies in the field of physical education have been Comprehensive studies regarding content or are not geographically.

The thesis was to study the content of them, wholly or partially, is devoted to research methodology. Akram (1371) examined the methods used in the thesis of three universities in the years 1355 to 1370 and The thesis found that 80 percent of survey (descriptive), 12% of the historical method, 5% and 3% of the case studies have used citation analysis. The finding of the thesis in the years 1366 to 1375 (Kyanmhr, 1376) also suggests that the largest share of research methods (79/7 percent). From Survey (descriptive) is. Graceful S. (1376) also have a book of essays that analyze the content) In the years 1370 to 1374 and the notification of the research methods used to achieve this result is The highest share of survey methods (with 83/61 percent) respectively. International scale studies on the methodology of the research as been done in the field of library and information International scale studies on the methodology of the research has been done in the field of library and information.

Shvgs sexual (1976) to review the 1970 Library of research deals. He describes this research strongly pragmatic Devoid of theoretical under pinnings knows. One of the findings Blake and Thomas (1990) about the ways in which Students in applied research and dissertation abstracts are reflected. The author relies mainly on research methods " case study," "research," and "historical method" is described. Blvma Prytz (1980) reviewed research papers in 39 journals in the years 1950, 1960, 1965, 1970, and 1975 Published deals. Selected core journals based on his reading of the "Social Science Citation Index", "Abstract Information", "Current Awareness", "Information and Library Review," and "Text Library" was And this achieved through a 1272 research paper. Results show that the eleven methods used in this research Of which the largest share belonged to the survey (28 percent) and the historical method (with 18 percent).

Part of the research findings Jarvlyn and Walker (1993) also suggests that the 833 research papers published in 37 core LIS journals, the majority (22 percent) of survey. Kumar R (1995) Proceedings of the LIS in 1994 and 1995 indicate a common. And conquer method in this field.

Materials and Methods:

In this study, the researcher has made use of the descriptive method of data collection. The population of this study, all the titles of Tabriz and Urmia University of Physical Education Theses The number 136 is the supervision of the University. Population of 272 dissertation.

At this stage, the sample population is the same.

To gather information, refer to the documentation available on the University Libraries. Note that the data collection component, the reference accuracy as general research and dissertation is home. A researcher at a page that lists all of the data were collected on Information on most of these components may be easily studied, but the tendency of components within the scientific and objective investigation; According to the criteria and definitions of physical education, were targets of the investigation angle.

Field of physical education at the graduate level main trends that include: Sports management, development and motor learning, exercise physiology, biomechanics, sports, social and philosophical foundation of sports (Supreme Council of Planning, 1375). Nevertheless, the main course of a physical education curriculum as well as trends that are Sports psychology, behavior modification, physical pathology, therapeutic exercises and, finally, the dissertation topic was dedicated to one of the above trends.

About the purpose of research, research methods, according to the definitions of valid resources for researching different types of angles, Their categories. Classified according to the research objectives, Before anything else, the "degree of generalizability of the findings and their direct application in other circumstances would be considered.

Types of research are as follows: 1) basic research, 2) applied research, 3) Research, evaluation, and 4) development studies, 5) action research.

Results:

In Table 1. Distribution of gender In formulating the thesis University of Uremia

Gender	Number	percent
Son	46	34%
Girl	90	66%
Sun	136	100%

According to Table 1, a total of 136 theses Dissertation In 46 (34%) of the dissertation throughout the years of this study, the boys have written And Dissertation, 90 (66%) is written by the girls.

Table 2. Frequency Distribution of Gender In formulating the thesis University of Tabriz

Gender	Number	percent
Son	53	39%
Girl	83	61%
Sun	84	100%

According to Table 2, a total of 84 theses at the University of Tabriz During the year under

review has been formulated 39% (33) has been written by the boys and 61 percent (51 titles), the girls have written.

Table 3. Distribution of research methods in Thesis, University of Urmia

Research Methods	Number	percent
Survey	44	32%
Historical	0	0
Case Study	22	17%
Experimental	16	11%
Evaluative		2%
Comparative	43	32%
Documentary	8	6%
Content Analysis	0	0
Citation analysis (bibliometrics)	0	0
Sum	136	100%

According to Table (3) among 10 types of research methods in these Physical Education and Sports Science, University of Urmia, have been used. The most frequent Survey method and compared with 84 dedicated The lowest frequency to the evaluation only with three is devoted Also, the methods of

historical research, content analysis and citation analysis in this study is not great.

Table 4. Distribution dissertation research methods at the University of Tabriz

Research Methods	Number	Percent
Survey	64	44%
Historical	0	0
Case Study	12	7%
Experimental	18	12%
Evaluative	10	7%
Comparative	24	23%
Documentary	8	6%
Content Analysis	0	0
Citation analysis (bibliometrics)	0	0
Sum	136	100%

Based on Table 4 Research Methods in Theses among Physical Education and Sport Sciences Tabriz have been used, The most frequent to The survey methodology. With 64 as is dedicated and The lowest frequency to The document Only 8 titles is dedicated. Also, the methods of historical research, content analysis and citation analysis in this study is not great.

Table 5: Distribution of research methods at the University of Urmia in different year

Methods	1384	1385	1386	3871	1388	1389	total	percent
Survey	7	7	9	7	6	7	43	32%
Historical	–	–	–	–	–	–	0	0
Case Study	–	2	3	4	1	2	12	17%
Experimental	3	2	2	3	2	6	18	11%
Evaluative	1	–	2	–	–	–	3	2%
Comparative	6	7	6	9	10	4	42	32%
Documentary	3	2	3	4	2	4	18	0
Content Analysis	–	–	–	–	–	–	0	0
Citation analysis (bibliometrics)	–	–	–	–	–	–	0	0
total	20	20	25	27	21	23	136	100%
percent	14%	14%	19%	21%	15%	17%	100%	

Table 6: Distribution of research methods at the University of Tabriz in different years

Methods	1384	1385	1386	3871	1388	1389	total	percent
Survey	10	12	8	10	12	13	64	44%
Historical	–	–	–	–	–	–	0	0
Case Study	1	2	2	1	3	2	12	17%
Experimental	3	2	1	4	3	5	18	12%
Evaluative	1	2	2	1	3	1	10	7%
Comparative	2	4	2	5	6	4	23	23%
Documentary	2	1	1	1	2	1	8	6%
Content Analysis	–	–	–	–	–	–	0	0
Citation analysis (bibliometrics)	–	–	–	–	–	–	0	0
total	19	23	17	22	29	26	136	100%
percent	15%	16%	15%	16%	20%	17%	100%	

Table 7. Entire distribution of research methods at the University of Tabriz and Urmia

Research Methods	Number	Frequency
Survey	108	%40
Historical	0	0
Case Study	34	%12
Experimental	34	%12
Evaluative	13	%5
Comparative	67	%25
Documentary	16	%6
Content Analysis	0	0
Citation analysis (bibliometrics)	0	0

According to Table (7), both with 40% of the maximum frequency is the survey research method

Conclusions:

Since the of present Theses physical education in higher education institutions in more than a decade has passed Review the situation and how they can reference for researchers, research managers and Physical Education provides students.therefore, it has been tried,in The present study provides such authority.from the results of the aforementioned It follows

Which The first method survey that previous studies among the major methods of research in this field has been evaluated on a global scale. In Urmia and Tabriz,that the highest share of thesis of production in the field of physical education at the University of Urmia and Tabriz is true.and This shows that the method is more specific than the

native population and the nature of the field. By comparing the results of this study found some similarities in the results above background is observed, Such that,in Research that malih about The research articles and LIS was carried The most abundant is of type "survey" . Kumar in his sKianMehr reach the conclusion that most methods used in the thesis is devoted to the description method.tudy concluded that the most practical method of study By he is kind of "survey".Mohsen Zadeh found that the results of his dissertation research methodology "survey" of the oldest methods are in the field. That did not undergo decay and has always followed the upward And "library" of the oldest methods is that unlike other methods in this field is downward journey. In this The study also found that the survey has been the most fortunate among students. The gender distribution of students' results 66% of female students He has been writing theses Note that the ratio of girls to boys in recent years favor of girls is partly predictable.

Suggestions:

Offer can be presented in two categories: one observer obtained optimal results and the recommendations for future research. Using the results of this study, the following may be important:

Compensate for the lack of research in the field of physical education requires are comprehensive policies and programs which The Department of Education, Centers and institutions responsible for

producing papers, theses and research projects should be put on the agenda.

The results of this study and previous research in the field of library and information science is suggested To further investigate the cause of the low number of dissertations, theses, research methods that either did not develop in them and Or the number of theses and research in this subject is very small note. And recommended that the Department of Physical Education and Sports Science Host university master's degree this major topics for students doing thesis research Accept That is important to the field of specialization. Also, teacher advisors Subjects are offered to students who are working less. The results of the research groups of the University of Physical Education recommended That Linked together

And every year Thesis and topics for other universities to describe In order to prevent duplication.

In future research, the following recommendations can be made:

Due to the short timeframe of this study, it is proposed in the future at a time (rather long) to be studied in a systematic process to determine the trend.

Review progress toward a master's thesis research topics and methods of physical education in Iranian universities.

The process of research methods in other areas of scientific research in order to identify the acceptance or non-acceptance theme and Or specific research methods In some universities, how entry-tracking research topic or methodology used in the research of a university and other universities.

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